

青海省早熟禾属三种禾草的 拉丁文描述之补充

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THREE SPECIES OF GEN. *POA* LINNÆUS FROM QINGHAI

PROVINCE SUPPLEMENTED ON LATIN DESCRIPTIONS

本文在于补充青海省所产的早熟禾属3新种的拉丁文描述与特征纲要。它们原记载于《中国主要植物图说——禾本科》(科学出版社, 北京, 1959)一书中。但因当时仅有中文资料和绘图, 缺少拉丁文说明, 故多年来只能算是“不曾生效发表的名称invalid names,”今特予补充其拉丁文部分, 底可使之成为合法的学名, 以便于国际认可和在科学上应用。

早熟禾属

Gen. Poa L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1, 67. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 31. 1754.

本属异名: *Panicularia* Fabric. Enum. 207. 1759.

Podium Nees in Lindl., Nat. Syst. ed. 2, 450. 1836.

Poagris Raf. in Fl. Tell. 1:18. 1837.

Dasyphoa Pilg. in Bot. Jahrb. 25:716. 1898.

Paneion Lunell in Am. Midl. Nat. 4:221. 1914.

Bellardiochloa Chiov. Stud. Veg. Piemonte 60. 1929.

Arctofoea (Griseb.) Probat. in Nov. Sist. Vysh. Rast. 11:49.

1974.

Parodiochloa C. E. Hulbard in Bull. Brit. Mus. 8:395. 1981.

模式种: 草地早熟禾 *P. pratensis* L.

禾本科早熟禾属

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1. 窄颖早熟禾

Poa. (sect. *Poa*) ***stenachyra*** Keng in Clav. Gen. et Sp. Gram. Prim. Sin. (中国主要禾本科植物属种检索表) pp. 31, 45, 164. 1957, nom. nud.; Fl. Illustr. Plant. Prim. Sin.-Gram. (中国主要植物图说——禾本科) pp. 135, 144, 155, f. 105. 1959, nom. invalid. Sine Lat. descript.

Gramen perenne, rhizomatibus brevibus, radicibus fibrosis; culmi solitarii, erecti vel basi leviter decumbentes, 80—110 cm alti, c. 2 mm crassi, leves, 2—4-nodes, nodo supremo e basi culmi c. 20 cm. remoto; vaginæ basales exceptæ internodiis breviores, leves vel scaberulae, ea summa 16.5—21 cm longa; lamina sua longiore; ligula membranacea, semi-rotundata vel triangularis, superiore c. 2 mm longa, basi 0.8—1 mm longa; laminae marcidæ, acutæ, 9—16 cm longae, 3—4 mm latae, planae vel leviter involatae, infra leves, supra scaberulae. Panicula aperta, pyramidalis, 9.5—15.5 cm longa, 4—8 cm lata, ramis 2—4-nis vel raro 5-nis, tenuibus, scaberulis, patentibus vel pentulis, in 1/2—2/3 inferiore nudis, basilibus usque ad 6.5—8 mm longis; spiculae lanceolatae, saepissime 3-florae, 5—6 mm longae, ad maturitatem stramineae et leviter purpureae, glumæ angustæ, lanceolatae; acuminatae, superme scaberulae, carina scaberula, prima 3—4 mm longa, 1-nervi, secunda 4—5 mm longa, 3-nervi; lemmata oblonga, ad apicem et marginæ superiores membranaceæ, infra apicem membranaceum leviter aeneocolorata nervis intermediis distinctis, medianis superne scaberulis, in 1/3 marginalibusque in 1/4 inferiore longius pilosis, callo moderatim lanuginoso, lemmate primo 4—4.5 mm longo; palea lemmate paulo brevior, carinis scabris; antheræ flavae, c. 2 mm longae.

Qinghai (青海): Menyuan (门源), ad locum alt. c. 2400 m. crescents, 1936-09-06. Ji-Meng Liu (刘继孟) 6993 (Typus in NJU 南京大学植物标本室).

Species Ussuriae *P. angustiglumi* Roshev. (Bull. Jard. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS 30: 773. 1932) valde affinis, sed, ex eventu per comparationem cum descriptione originali speciei supra scriptae obtento, item differt (1) panicula breviore angustiore que, (2) spiculis brevioribus, paucifloris, (3) lemmatum nervis mediis in 1/3 et marginalibusque in 1/4 inferiore tentum pilosis, (4) laminis angustioribus, et ligulis brevioribus c. 2 mm longis.

2. 长稃早熟禾

Poa dolichachyra Keng in Clav. Gen. et Sp. Gram. Prim. Sin. pp. 31, 45, 164. 1957, nom. nud.; Fl. Illustr. Plant. Prim. Sin.-Gram. pp. 135, 144, 157, f. 106. 1959, nom. invalid. Sine Lat. descript.

Gramen perenne, rhizomatibus gracilibus, radicibus fibrosis, tenuibus densisque; culmi c. 35 cm alti, c. 1 mm crassi, saepissime 2-nodes, nodo superemo in loco 1/3 inferiore culmi sito; vaginæ pleraeque internodiis breviiores, leves, glabrae, inferne clausae, supra 9—10 cm longa, lamina sua 3—4-plo longiore; ligula membranacea, fere triangularis, 2—3 mm longa, illa inferiore breviore, c. 1 mm longa; laminæ infra leves et glabrae, supra puberulae, 2.5—6.5 cm longae, 2—3 mm latae, acutae, plicatae, illis surculariis involutis, usque ad 25 cm longia, c. 2 mm latis. Panicula ovata vel oblonga, c. 6 cm longa, ramis saepissime binis, patentibus vel leviter pendulis, basalibus, usque ad 3—4.5 cm longis, inferne nudis, levibus glabrisque vel superne scaberulis, spiculae ovatae, 4—6 mm longae, 2—4-florae, glauco-viridulæ purpureaque, articulis rhachillæ glabris, 0.5 mm longis, glumæ lanceolatae, acutæ, prima 1-nervi, c. 3 mm longa, secunda 3-nervi, c. 4 mm longa; lemmata antice leviter membranacea, distincte 5-neria, nervis mediis superne scaberulis, in 1/2 vel 2/3 marginalibus in 1/2 inferiore longius pilosis, callo pilis longioribus copiose lanuginoso, lammata prima 4—4.5 mm longo; palea lemma aequans vel eo paulo brevior, carinis brevissime ciliolatis, antheræ 2 mm longae.

Qinghai (青海): Menyuan (门源), ad declivitatem crescens, alt. 3000 m., 1935-10-23, Ji-Meng Liu (刘继孟) 6781 (Typus in NJU).

Species *P. pratensi* L. (Sp. Pl. ed. 1. 67. 1753) affinis, sed panicula minore, ramis binis, et glumis lemmatisque longioribus recedit.

3. 印度早熟禾

Poa. (Sect. Hylopoa) indattenuata Keng in Clav. Gen. et Sp. Gram. Prim. Sin. pp. 39, 49, 168, 1957, nom. nud.; Fl. Illustr, Plant. Prim. Sin.-Gram. pp. 140, 148, pl. 151. 1959, nom. invalid., Sine Lat. descript.

Gramen perenne, dense caespitosi, radicibus fibrosis densis; culmi 15—25 cm alti, 0.8—1 mm crassi, 1—2-nodes; vaginæ internodiis longiores, glabrae, summa lamina sua paulo-longiore; ligula membranacea, truncata vel obtusa et dentata, 1.5—2 mm longa; laminæ 2—4 cm longae, c. 1 mm latae, acutæ, planæ vel involutæ, glabrae, supra scaberulae. Panicula anguste contracta, 2—4 cm longa, 0.5—1 cm lata, ramis 2-nis, erectis, scabris, basalibus 1—1.5 cm longis, e basi spiculiferis vel inferne nudis, spiculae purpureæ vel glauco-purpureæ, 3—5 mm longae, (2—) 3—4-florae, rhachilla glabra; glumæ acutæ, fere aequilongæ vel prima paulo brevior, 2.5—3.5 mm longae, 3-nerviae raro prima 1-neria, carina scaberula, lemmata ovata vel ovato-oblonga, antice leviter membranacea, obscure 5-

nervia, ad partem inter nervos glabra, nervis medianis in 1/3 vel 1/2 marginalibus in 1/4 vel 1/3 inferiore parce breviterque pilosis, callo sparse lanuginoso, lemmata primo 2.5–3.5 mm longo; palea lemma fere aequans carina scabris vel ciliolatis; antherae 1–1.5 mm longae.

Qinghai (青海): Jishi-shan (积石山), ad alluvionem palustrium gramineorum crescens, 1935-07-16, Zhong-Wu Yao (姚仲吾) 855 (Tupus in NJU).

Species in "Flora of Britisch India" probabiliter perperam *Poae attenuatae* Trin. (Mem. Acad. Sci. St. Petersb. Sav. Etrang. 2:527. 1835) ascribitur, ex qua sed differt (1) planta himiliore, tantum 2-3-nodi, (2) spiculis tantum 2-4- non 3-5-floris, (3) glumis lemmatibusque praecipus his haud longe acuminatis et (4) callo sparse vel haud lanuginoso.